Contents

Volume 27 Number 1 **January**

B. Purinya, V. Kasyanov, J. Volkolakov, R. Latsis and G. Tetere — 1 **Biochemical and structural properties of the explanted bioprosthetic valve leaflets**

A. Race and A. A. Amis — 13 **The mechanical properties of the two bundles of the human posterior cruciate ligament**

B. I. Prilutsky and V. M. Zatsiorsky — 25 **Tendon action of two-joint muscles: transfer of mechanical energy between joints during jumping, landing, and running**

W. S. J. Uijttewaal, E.-J. Nijhof and R. M. Heethaar — 35 **Lateral migration of blood cells and microspheres in two-dimensional Poiseuille flow: a laser–Doppler study**

W. Jin and C. Clark — 43 **Experimental investigation of the motions of the pumping diaphragm within a sac-type pneumatically driven ventricular assist device**

M. Zhu, T. S. Keller and D. M. Spengler — 57 **Effects of specimen load-bearing and free surface layers on the compressive mechanical properties of cellular materials**

P. Gervais — 67 **A prediction of an optimal performance of the handspring 1 1/2 front salto longhorse vault**

D. L. Korvick, G. J. Pijanowski and D. J. Schaeffer — 77 **Three-dimensional kinematics of the intact and cranial cruciate ligament-deficient stifle of dogs**

R. K. Jensen and P. Fletcher — 89 **Distribution of mass to the segments of elderly males and females**

Technical Notes

A. E. Minetti and G. Belli — 97 **A model for the estimation of visceral mass displacement in periodic movements**

P. E. Hughes and T. V. How — 103 **Pulsatile velocity distribution and wall shear rate measurement using pulsed Doppler ultrasound**

BM 27:12-H

G. A. Ateshian, S. D. Kwak, L. J. Soslowsky and V. C. Mow — 111 — **A stereophotogrammetric method for determining *in situ* contact areas in diarthrodial joints, and a comparison with other methods**

Instructions to Contributors — I

Volume 27 Number 2 — **February**

R. T. Schoephoerster, C. L. Silva and G. Ray — 125 — **Evaluation of left ventricular function based on simulated systolic flow dynamics computed from regional wall motion**

S. S. Kohles, R. Vanderby Jr, R. B. Ashman, P. A. Manley, M. D. Markel and J. P. Heiner — 137 — **Ultrasonically determined elasticity and cortical density in canine femora after hip arthroplasty**

Xiang-Dong E. Guo, T. A. McMahon, T. M. Keaveny, W. C. Hayes and L. J. Gibson — 145 — **Finite element modeling of damage accumulation in trabecular bone under cyclic loading**

D. G. Thelen, A. B. Schultz and J. A. Ashton-Miller — 157 — **Quantitative interpretation of lumbar muscle myoelectric signals during rapid cyclic attempted trunk flexions and extensions**

L. H. Back — 169 — **Estimated mean flow resistance increase during coronary artery catheterization**

M. Gardner-Morse and I. A. F. Stokes — 177 — **Three-dimensional simulations of the scoliosis derotation maneuver with Cotrel–Dubousset instrumentation**

S. C. Cowin, G. M. Luo, A. M. Sadegh and T. P. Harrigan — 183 — **On the sufficiency conditions for the stability of bone remodeling equilibrium**

Chung-Sheng Chu, Mish-Shyan Lin, Haw-Ming Huang and Maw-Chang Lee — 187 — **Finite element analysis of cerebral contusion**

H. M. Loree, A. J. Grodzinsky, S. Y. Park, L. J. Gibson and R. T. Lee — 195 — **Static circumferential tangential modulus of human atherosclerotic tissue**

R. Maroński — 205 — **On optimal velocity during cycling**

S. Kornecki and V. Zschorlich — 215 — **The nature of the stabilizing functions of skeletal muscles**

Technical Notes

C. T. Hung and J. L. Williams — 227 — **A method for inducing equi-biaxial and uniform strains in elastomeric membranes used as cell substrates**

R. Singerman, J. Berilla, G. Kotzar, J. Daly and D. T. Davy — 233 — **A six-degree-of-freedom transducer for *in vitro* measurement of patello-femoral contact forces**

Letter to the Editor

J. Heřt — 239 — **A new attempt at the interpretation of the functional architecture of the cancellous bone**

Announcement — 243

Instructions to Contributors — I

Volume 27 Number 3 — **March**

E. Sprigings, R. Marshall, B. Elliott and L. Jennings — 245 — **A three-dimensional kinematic method for determining the effectiveness of arm segment rotations in producing racquet-head speed**

S. Sathasivam and P. S. Walker — 255 — **Optimization of the bearing surface geometry of total knees**

Han Sun and R. Jensen — 265 — **Body segment growth during infancy**

M. A. Helal, K. C. Watts and A. E. Marble — 277 — **Hydrodynamic simulation of arterial networks which include compliant and rigid bypass grafts**

A. Shirazi-Adl — 289 — **Nonlinear stress analysis of the whole lumbar spine in torsion—mechanics of facet articulation**

S. M. Bowman, T. M. Keaveny, L. J. Gibson, W. C. Hayes and T. A. McMahon — 301 — **Compressive creep behavior of bovine trabecular bone**

I-E. Lin and L. A. Taber — 311 — **Mechanical effects of looping in the embryonic chick heart**

T. P. Harrigan and J. J. Hamilton — 323 — **Bone remodeling and structural optimization**

K. Rhee and J. M. Tarbell 329 **A study of the wall shear rate distribution near the end-to-end anastomosis of a rigid graft and a compliant artery**

S. Weinbaum, S. C. Cowin and Yu Zeng 339 **A model for the excitation of osteocytes by mechanical loading-induced bone fluid shear stresses**

Technical Notes

R. B. Martin, L. Liptai, S. Yerby and K. R. Williams 361 **The relationship between mass and acceleration for impacts on padded surfaces**

T. M. Kepple, A. S. Arnold, S. J. Stanhope and K. L. Siegel 365 **Assessment of a method to estimate muscle attachments from surface landmarks: a 3D computer graphics approach**

Announcement 373

Volume 27 Number 4 **April**

R. W. Goulet, S. A. Goldstein, M. J. Ciarelli, J. L. Kuhn, M. B. Brown and L. A. Feldkamp 375 **The relationship between the structural and orthogonal compressive properties of trabecular bone**

Z. J. Huang, C. L. Merkle, S. Abdallah and J. M. Tarbell 391 **Numerical simulation of unsteady laminar flow through a tilting disk heart valve: prediction of vortex shedding**

V. P. Novak, F. C. P. Yin and J. D. Humphrey 403 **Regional mechanical properties of passive myocardium**

T. M. Best, J. McElhaney, W. E. Garrett Jr and B. S. Myers 413 **Characterization of the passive responses of live skeletal muscle using the quasi-linear theory of viscoelasticity**

D. I. Bylski-Austrow, M. J. Ciarelli, D. C. Kayner, L. S. Matthews and S. A. Goldstein 421 **Displacements of the menisci under joint load: an *in vitro* study in human knees**

S. J. Hollister, J. M. Brennan and N. Kikuchi 433 **A homogenization sampling procedure for calculating trabecular bone effective stiffness and tissue level stress**

C. J. Zuurbier, A. J. Everard, P. van der Wees and P. A. Huijing 445 **Length–force characteristics of the aponeurosis in the passive and active muscle condition and in the isolated condition**

E. K. Rodriguez, A. Hoger and A. D. McCulloch — 455 — **Stress-dependent finite growth in soft elastic tissues**

J. Prat, J. A. Juan, P. Vera, J. V. Hoyos, R. Dejoz, J. L. Peris, J. Sánchez-Lacuesta and M. Comín — 469 — **Load transmission through the callus site with external fixation systems: theoretical and experimental analysis**

W. G. Darling, K. J. Cole and G. F. Miller — 479 — **Coordination of index finger movements**

Liang Chen, C. W. Armstrong and D. D. Raftopoulos — 493 — **An investigation on the accuracy of three-dimensional space reconstruction using the direct linear transformation technique**

Technical Note

P. DeVita — 501 — **The selection of a standard convention for analyzing gait data based on the analysis of relevant biomechanical factors**

Instructions to Contributors — I

Volume 27 Number 5 — **May**

J. R. Blackwell and K. J. Cole — 509 — **Wrist kinematics differ in expert and novice tennis players performing the backhand stroke: implications for tennis elbow**

J. P. Holden, E. S. Grood, D. L. Korvick, J. F. Cummings, D. L. Butler and D. I. Bylski-Austrow — 517 — ***In vivo* forces in the anterior cruciate ligament: direct measurements during walking and trotting in a quadruped**

F. C. T. van der Helm — 527 — **Analysis of the kinematic and dynamic behavior of the shoulder mechanism**

F. C. T. van der Helm — 551 — **A finite element musculoskeletal model of the shoulder mechanism**

W. Zhu, V. C. Mow, L. C. Rosenberg and Lih-Heng Tang — 571 — **Determination of kinetic changes of aggrecan–hyaluronan interactions in solution from its rheological properties**

D. E. M. Palmen, F. N. van de Vosse, J. D. Janssen and M. E. H. van Dongen — 581 — **Analysis of the flow in stenosed carotid artery bifurcation models—hydrogen-bubble visualisation**

593 **Abstracts of the Seventeenth Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics**

Volume 27 Number 6 **June**

ABSTRACTS OF THE XIVth ISB CONGRESS

635 I. **Muscle Mechanics and Energetics**

651 II. **Sports Biomechanics**

699 III. **Muscle Function and Rehabilitation**

709 IV. **Occupational Biomechanics**

719 V. **Neuromuscular Control—Electromyographic Analysis**

749 VI. **Methods and Instrumentation—Measurement and Data Processing**

771 VII. **Computer Modelling—Simulation and Optimisation**

789 VIII. **Locomotor System (joints–spine–gait)**

821 IX. **Biomaterials—Tissues and Orthopaedics Biomechanics**

855 X. **Cardio-Respiratory Biomechanics**

Author Index to Abstracts I

Instructions to Contributors IX

Volume 27 Number 7 **July**

M. H. Schwartz, P. H. Leo and J. L. Lewis — 865 **A microstructural model for the elastic response of articular cartilage**

A. Ascenzi, P. Baschieri and A. Benvenuti — 875 **The torsional properties of single selected osteons**

J. D. Currey, K. Brear and P. Zioupos — 885 **Dependence of mechanical properties on fibre angle in narwhal tusk, a highly oriented biological composite**

A. M. Wilson and A. E. Goodship 899 **Exercise-induced hyperthermia as a possible mechanism for tendon degeneration**

D. G. Thelen, A. B. Schultz, S. D. Fassois and J. A. Ashton-Miller 907 **Identification of dynamic myoelectric signal-to-force models during isometric lumbar muscle contractions**

V. P. Srivastava and M. Saxena 921 **Two-layered model of Casson fluid flow through stenotic blood vessels: applications to the cardiovascular system**

D. R. Sumner, A. Berzins, T. M. Turner, R. Igloria and R. N. Natarajan 929 **Initial *in vitro* stability of the tibial component in a canine model of cementless total knee replacement**

P. H. M. Bovendeerd, J. M. Huyghe, T. Arts, D. H. van Campen and R. S. Reneman 941 **Influence of endocardial–epicardial crossover of muscle fibers on left ventricular wall mechanics**

Technical Notes

R. Happee 953 **Inverse dynamic optimization including muscular dynamics, a new simulation method applied to goal directed movements**

A. Rohlmann, G. Bergmann and F. Graichen 961 **A spinal fixation device for *in vivo* load measurement**

L. A. MacGinitie, K. G. Seiz, M. W. Otter and G. V. B. Cochran 969 **Streaming potential measurements at low ionic concentrations reflect bone microstructure**

M. Ursino, E. Artioli and M. Gallerani 979 **An experimental comparison of different methods of measuring wave propagation in viscoelastic tubes**

Letters to the Editor

R. Uklejewski 991 **Initial piezoelectric polarization of cortical bone matrix as a determinant of the electrokinetic potential zeta of that bone osteonic lamella as mechanoelectret**

P. Zioupos and J. D. Currey 993 **Comments on 'On the relationship between the microstructure of bone and its mechanical stiffness'**

H. D. Wagner and S. Weiner 995 **Authors' Response**

Information for Contributors I

Volume 27 Number 8 **August**

G. Hjertén and S. Drevemo 997 **Semi-quantitative analysis of hoof-strike in the horse**

Y. Giat, J. Mizrahi, W. S. Levine and Jigien Chen 1005 **Simulation of distal tendon transfer of the biceps brachii and the brachialis muscles**

G. J. C. Ettema and P. A. Huijing 1015 **Frequency response of rat gastrocnemius medialis in small amplitude vibrations**

B. André, J. Dansereau and H. Labelle 1023 **Optimized vertical stereo base radiographic setup for the clinical three-dimensional reconstruction of the human spine**

Chun-Pin Lin and W. H. Douglas 1037 **Failure mechanisms at the human dentin–resin interface: a fracture mechanics approach**

R. R. Goodwin, K. S. James, A. U. Daniels and H. K. Dunn 1049 **Distraction and compression loads enhance spine torsional stiffness**

R. Singerman, D. T. Davy and V. M. Goldberg 1059 **Effects of patella alta and patella infera on patellofemoral contact forces**

P. J. Prendergast and D. Taylor 1067 **Prediction of bone adaptation using damage accumulation**

P. Dolan, A. F. Mannion and M. A. Adams 1077 **Passive tissues help the back muscles to generate extensor moments during lifting**

Technical Notes

G. R. Buttermann, J. T. Janevic, J. L. Lewis, C. M. Lindquist, K. B. Wood and M. J. Schendel 1087 **Description and application of instrumented staples for measuring *in vivo* bone strain**

D. R. Sumner, T. L. Willke, A. Berzins and T. M. Turner 1095 **Distribution of Young's modulus in the cancellous bone of the proximal canine tibia**

D. Rempel, J. Dennerlein, C. D. Mote, Jr and T. Armstrong 1101 **A method of measuring fingertip loading during keyboard use**

R. L. Lancaster, R. C. Haut and C. E. DeCamp 1105 **Changes in the mechanical properties of patellar tendon preparations of spontaneously diabetic dogs under long-term insulin therapy**

Instructions to Contributors I

M. E. T. Willems and P. A. Huijing	1109	**Mechanical and geometrical properties of the rat semimembranosus lateralis muscle during isometric contractions**
N. Tateishi, Y. Suzuki, M. Soutani and N. Maeda	1119	**Flow dynamics of erythrocytes in microvessels of isolated rabbit mesentery: cell-free layer and flow resistance**
T. M. Keaveny, X. E. Guo, E. F. Wachtel, T. A. McMahon and W. C. Hayes	1127	**Trabecular bone exhibits fully linear elastic behavior and yields at low strains**
T. M. Keaveny, E. F. Wachtel, C. M. Ford and W. C. Hayes	1137	**Differences between the tensile and compressive strengths of bovine tibial trabecular bone depend on modulus**
T. M. Keaveny and D. L. Bartel	1147	**Fundamental load transfer patterns for press-fit, surface-treated intramedullary fixation stems**
T. S. Keller	1159	**Predicting the compressive mechanical behavior of bone**
J. A. Gilbert, P. S. Weinhold, A. J. Banes, G. W. Link and G. L. Jones	1169	**Strain profiles for circular cell culture plates containing flexible surfaces employed to mechanically deform cells *in vitro***

Technical Notes

W. Jin and C. Clark	1179	**A correlation method for determining the number of sampling cycles required for pulsating flow analysis using a LDA**
J. J. Crisco III, Xingbin Chen, M. M. Panjabi and S. W. Wolfe	1183	**Optimal marker placement for calculating the instantaneous center of rotation**
B. J. McFadyen	1189	**A geometric analysis of muscle mechanical power with applications to human gait**
R. B. Ashman, P. P. Antich, J. Gonzales, J. A. Anderson and J. Y. Rho	1195	**A comparison of reflection and transmission ultrasonic techniques for measurement of cancellous bone elasticity**
Instructions to Contributors	I	

S. L. Delp, D. A. Ringwelski and N. C. Carroll 1201 **Transfer of the rectus femoris: effects of transfer site on moment arms about the knee and hip**

D. De Clercq, P. Aerts and M. Kunnen 1213 **The mechanical charactersitics of the human heel pad during foot strike in running: an *in vivo* cineradiographic study**

B. I. Prilutsky, W. Herzog and T. L. Allinger 1223 **Force-sharing between cat soleus and gastrocnemius muscles during walking: explanations based on electrical activity, properties, and kinematics**

P. Dolan, M. Earley and M. A. Adams 1237 **Bending and compressive stresses acting on the lumbar spine during lifting activities**

A. Shirazi-Adl, M. Dammak and D. J. Zukor 1249 **Fixation pull-out response measurement of bone screws and porous-surfaced posts**

Tae-Hong Lim, V. K. Goel, J. N. Weinstein and Weizeng Kong 1259 **Stress analysis of a canine spinal motion segment using the finite element technique**

Technical Notes

M. W. Bidez, S. W. Mcloughlin, Yifang Chen, A. V. Lakshminarayanan and M. K. Jeffcoat 1271 **An adaptable head retention and alignment device for computed tomography scanning of macaca mulatta**

K. A. Derwin, L. J. Soslowsky, W. D. K. Green and S. H. Elder 1277 **A new optical system for the determination of deformations and strains: calibration characteristics and experimental results**

J. Cholewicki and S. M. McGill 1287 **EMG assisted optimization: a hybrid approach for estimating muscle forces in an indeterminate biomechanical model**

L. Nyström, I. Söderkvist and P.-Å. Wedin 1291 **A note on some identification problems arising in Roentgen stereo photogrammetric analysis**

1295 **Erratum**

1297 **Announcements**

Instructions to Contributors I

Volume 27 Number 11 **November**

C. A. M. Doorenbosch, J. Harlaar, M. E. Roebroeck and G. J. Lankhorst — 1299 **Two strategies of transferring from sit-to-stand; the activation of monoarticular and biarticular muscles**

T. M. Keaveny, E. F. Wachtel, X. E. Guo and W. C. Hayes — 1309 **Mechanical behavior of damaged trabecular bone**

W. Jin and C. Clark — 1319 **Pressure development within a sac-type pneumatically driven ventricular assist device**

A. Berquin, P. Schmit, P. Moens and J. Lebacq — 1331 **Compliance of normal, dystrophic and transplanted mouse muscles**

M. S. Redfern and T. Schumann — 1339 **A model of foot placement during gait**

G. A. Ateshian, W. M. Lai, W. B. Zhu and V. C. Mow — 1347 **An asymptotic solution for the contact of two biphasic cartilage layers**

G. J. C. Ettema and P. A. Huijing — 1361 **Skeletal muscle stiffness in static and dynamic contractions**

D. Bluestein, S. Einav and N. H. C. Hwang — 1369 **A squeeze flow phenomenon at the closing of a bileaflet mechanical heart valve prosthesis**

Technical Notes

F. Pythoud, N. Stergiopulos and J.-J. Meister — 1379 **Modeling of the wave transmission properties of large arteries using nonlinear elastic tubes**

V. K. Goel, J. M. Winterbottom and J. N. Weinstein — 1383 **A method for the fatigue testing of pedicle screw fixation devices**

M. G. Mullender, R. Huiskes and H. Weinans — 1389 **A physiological approach to the simulation of bone remodeling as a self-organizational control process**

1395 **Announcement**

I **Instructions to Contributors**

Volume 27 Number 12 **December**

1397 **Editorial: Herman J. Woltring (1943–1992)**

H. J. Woltring — 1399 **3-D attitude representation of human joints: a standardization proposal**

H. J. Woltring, K. Long, P. J. Osterbauer and A. W. Fuhr	1415	**Instantaneous helical axis estimation from 3-D video data in neck kinematics for whiplash diagnostics**
E. Nevo and Y. Lanir	1433	**The effect of residual strain on the diastolic function of the left ventricle as predicted by a structural model**
F. L. Buczek, T. M. Kepple, K. L. Siegel and S. J. Stanhope	1447	**Translational and rotational joint power terms in a six degree-of-freedom model of the normal ankle complex**
S. A. Kautz, M. L. Hull and R. R. Neptune	1459	**A comparison of muscular mechanical energy expenditure and internal work in cycling**
D. D. Deligianni, A. Maris and Y. F. Missirlis	1469	**Stress relaxation behaviour of trabecular bone specimens**
A. J. van den Bogert, G. D. Smith and B. M. Nigg	1477	***In vivo* determination of the anatomical axes of the ankle joint complex: an optimization approach**
Technical Notes		
D. Platt, A. M. Wilson, A. Timbs, I. M. Wright and A. E. Goodship	1489	**Novel force transducer for the measurement of tendon force *in vivo***
Y. Hurmuzlu, C. Basdogan and J. J. Carollo	1495	**Presenting joint kinematics of human locomotion using phase plane portraits and Poincaré maps**
Volume Contents and Author Index for Volume 27	I	
Information for Contributors	XIX	